2025 Treaty Event: Eighty Years of Multilateral Treaty Making at the United Nations Daily Report

Thursday, 25 September 2025

Today ten (10) **treaty actions** were effected with the Secretary-General by five (5) States; one (1) State participated at the level of **Head of State** and four (4) States participated at the **ministerial level**.

There was a total of (5) acceptances, two (2) accessions and (3) ratifications. A breakdown of the treaty actions is provided below:

Disarmament

 Central African Convention for the Control of Small Arms and Light Weapons, their Ammunition and all Parts and Components that can be used for their Manufacture, Repair and Assembly (Kinshasa, 30 April 2010) (Ratification by the Democratic Republic of the Congo)

Law of Treaties

• Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 23 May 1969) (Accession by Iceland)

Law of the Sea

 Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biological Diversity of Areas beyond National Jurisdiction (New York, 19 June 2023) (Ratification by Botswana and Uruguay)

Penal Matters

- United Nations Convention against Corruption (New York, 31 October 2003) (Accession by San Marino)
- Amendment to article 124 of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (The Hague, 26 November 2015) (Acceptance by San Marino)
- Amendment to article 8 of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Weapons which use microbial or other biological agents, or toxins) (New York, 14 December 2017) (Acceptance by San Marino)
- Amendment to article 8 of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
 (Weapons the primary effect of which is to injury by fragments undetectable by
 x-rays in the human body) (New York, 14 December 2017) (Acceptance by San
 Marino)

- Amendment to article 8 of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Blinding laser weapons) (New York, 14 December 2017) (Acceptance by San Marino)
- Amendment to article 8, paragraph 2 (e), of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Intentionally using starvation of civilians) (The Hague, 6 December 2019) (Acceptance by San Marino)

