During the 2019 Treaty Event, thirty-two (32) Member States undertook a total of forty-eight (48) treaty actions. Two (2) participated at the level of Head of State, one (1) participated at the level of Head of Government, twenty-seven (27) participated at the ministerial level and two (2) participated at the ambassadorial level.

There were a total of four (4) accessions, one (1) approval, three (3) consents to be bound, one (1) declaration, seventeen (17) ratifications, and twenty-two (22) signatures. A breakdown of the treaty actions is provided below:

**Charter of the United Nations and Statute of the International Court of Justice**

- Declarations recognizing as compulsory the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice under Article 36, paragraph 2, of the Statute of the Court (15 October 1946)
  (Declaration by the Republic of Latvia)

**Human Rights**

- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (New York, 10 December 1984)
  (Accession by Grenada)

- Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (New York, 15 December 1989)
  (Signature by Armenia)

- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (New York, 6 October 1999)
  (Ratification by Benin)

  (Ratification by Gambia and Myanmar)

  (Signature by Saint Kitts and Nevis)
  (Signature by Armenia; Ratification by Maldives)

**Disarmament**

- Additional Protocol to the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which may be deemed to be excessively Injurious or to have Indiscriminate Effects (Protocol IV, entitled Protocol on Blinding Laser Weapons) (Vienna, 13 October 1995)  
  (Consent to be bound by Benin)

  (Consent to be bound by Benin)

  (Consent to be bound by Benin)

- Convention on Cluster Munitions (Dublin, 30 May 2008)  
  (Accession by Maldives)

- Arms Trade Treaty (New York, 2 April 2013)  
  (Accession by Maldives)

- Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (New York, 7 July 2017)  
  (Signature by Botswana, Dominica, Grenada, Lesotho, Maldives, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Trinidad and Tobago, United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia; Ratification by Bangladesh, Ecuador, Kiribati, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, Maldives and Trinidad and Tobago)

**Environment**

- Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer (Kigali, 15 October 2016)  
  (Approval by Viet Nam; Ratification by Bhutan)

- Regional Agreement on Access to Information, Public Participation and Justice in Environmental Matters in Latin America and the Caribbean (Escazú, 4 March 2018)
(Signature by Grenada, Jamaica, Nicaragua and Saint Kitts and Nevis; Ratification by Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines and Uruguay)

**Commercial Arbitration and Mediation**

  (Signature by Armenia, Chad, Ecuador, Gabon and Guinea-Bissau)

**International Trade and Development**

  (Accession by the Lao People’s Democratic Republic)

**Penal Matters**

- **Amendments on the crime of aggression to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Kampala, 11 June 2010)**
  (Ratification by Ecuador)

**Transport and Communications**

- **Convention on the Facilitation of Border Crossing Procedures for Passengers, Luggage and Load-luggage Carried in International Traffic by Rail (Geneva, 22 February 2019)**
  (Signature by Chad)

★★★