During the 2018 Treaty Event, thirty-seven (37) Member States and one (1) International Organization undertook a total of fifty-six (56) treaty actions. Of the States, one (1) participated at the level of Head of State, six (6) participated at the level of Head of Government, twenty-two (22) participated at the ministerial level, seven (7) participated at the ambassadorial level and two (2) participated at the level of Counsellor.

There were a total of three (3) acceptances, six (6) accessions, one (1) approval, nineteen (19) ratifications, and twenty-seven (27) signatures. A breakdown of the treaty actions is provided below:

**Human Rights**

  (Accession by South Sudan)

  (Accession by South Sudan)

  (Accession by San Marino)

- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (New York, 10 December 1984)  
  (Ratification by the Gambia)

- Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (New York, 15 December 1989)  
  (Ratification by the Gambia)

- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families (New York, 18 December 1990)  
  (Ratification by the Gambia)

(Signature by the Republic of Moldova)

- **International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (New York, 20 December 2006)**
  (Signature by the Dominican Republic; Ratification by the Gambia)

**Refugees and Stateless Persons**

- **Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons (New York, 28 September 1954)**
  (Accession by Haiti)

- **Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness (New York, 30 August 1961)**
  (Accession by Haiti and Spain)

**Penal Matters**

- **Amendment to article 8 of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Kampala, 10 June 2010)**
  (Ratification by Guyana)

- **Amendments on the crime of aggression to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Kampala, 11 June 2010)**
  (Ratification by Guyana and Ireland)

  (Ratification by Guatemala)

**Commercial Arbitration**

  (Ratification by the Gambia)

**Disarmament**

- **Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (New York, 10 September 1996)**
  (Ratification by Thailand; Signature by Tuvalu)

- **Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (New York, 7 July 2017)**
  (Signature by Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Benin, Brunei Darussalam, Guinea-Bissau, Myanmar, Saint Lucia, Seychelles and Timor-Leste; Ratification by the Gambia, Samoa, San Marino and Vanuatu)
Environment

- Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer (Kigali, 15 October 2016)
  (Acceptance by the Czech Republic and Mexico; Approval by the European Union; Ratification by Austria, Estonia, Panama and Sri Lanka)

- Doha amendment to the Kyoto Protocol (Doha, 8 December 2012)
  (Acceptance by Poland)

- Paris Agreement (Paris, 12 December 2015)
  (Ratification by San Marino)

- Regional Agreement on Access to Information, Public Participation and Justice in Environmental Matters in Latin America and the Caribbean (Escazú, 4 March 2018)
  (Signature by Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Brazil, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Lucia and Uruguay)

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