

No. 2955

**BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE,
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY,
GREECE, etc.**

European Cultural Convention. Signed at Paris, on 19 December 1954

Official texts: English and French.

Registered on 29 September 1955 by the Council of Europe acting on behalf of the Contracting Parties, in accordance with Resolution (54) 6 of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe adopted on 3 April 1954.

**BELGIQUE, DANEMARK, FRANCE,
RÉPUBLIQUE FÉDÉRALE D'ALLEMAGNE,
GRÈCE, etc.**

Convention culturelle européenne. Signée à Paris le 19 décembre 1954.

Textes officiels anglais et français.

Enregistrée le 29 septembre 1955 par le Conseil de l'Europe agissant au nom des Parties contractantes, conformément à la résolution (54) 6 du Comité des Ministres du Conseil de l'Europe adoptée le 3 avril 1954.

No. 2955. EUROPEAN CULTURAL CONVENTION.¹ SIGNED
AT PARIS, ON 19 DECEMBER 1954

The Governments signatory hereto, being Members of the Council of Europe,

Considering that the aim of the Council of Europe is to achieve a greater unity between its Members for the purpose, among others, of safeguarding and realising the ideals and principles which are their common heritage ;

Considering that the achievement of this aim would be furthered by a greater understanding of one another among the peoples of Europe ;

Considering that for these purposes it is desirable not only to conclude bilateral cultural conventions between Members of the Council but also to pursue a policy of common action designed to safeguard and encourage the development of European culture ;

Having resolved to conclude a general European Cultural Convention designed to foster among the nationals of all Members, and of such other European States as may accede thereto, the study of the languages, history and civilisation of the others and of the civilisation which is common to them all,

Have agreed as follows :

Article 1

Each Contracting Party shall take appropriate measures to safeguard and to encourage the development of its national contribution to the common cultural heritage of Europe.

¹ In accordance with article 9, the Convention came into force on 5 May 1955, the date of deposit of the third instrument of ratification, in respect of the following signatories on behalf of which the instruments of ratification were deposited on the dates indicated :

Ireland	11 March 1955
France	19 March 1955
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	5 May 1955

With the following declaration :

« On depositing this day on behalf of the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland the Instrument of Ratification of the European Cultural Convention, which was signed at Paris on the 19th of December, 1954, I am directed by Mr. Secretary Macmillan to inform you, in accordance with the provisions of Article 10 thereof, that the said Ratification is in respect of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, but not of the other territories for whose international relations the Government of the United Kingdom are responsible. »

The Convention came into force subsequently in respect of the following signatories on the dates indicated upon deposit of the instruments of ratification :

Denmark	7 May 1955
Belgium	11 May 1955

Article 2

Each Contracting Party shall, insofar as may be possible,

(a) encourage the study by its own nationals of the languages, history and civilisation of the other Contracting Parties and grant facilities to those Parties to promote such studies in its territory, and

(b) endeavour to promote the study of its language or languages, history and civilisation in the territory of the other Contracting Parties and grant facilities to the nationals of those Parties to pursue such studies in its territory.

Article 3

The Contracting Parties shall consult with one another within the framework of the Council of Europe with a view to concerted action in promoting cultural activities of European interest.

Article 4

Each Contracting Party shall, insofar as may be possible, facilitate the movement and exchange of persons as well as of objects of cultural value so that Articles 2 and 3 may be implemented.

Article 5

Each Contracting Party shall regard the objects of European cultural value placed under its control as integral parts of the common cultural heritage of Europe, shall take appropriate measures to safeguard them and shall ensure reasonable access thereto.

Article 6

1. Proposals for the application of the provisions of the present Convention and questions relating to the interpretation thereof shall be considered at meetings of the Committee of Cultural Experts of the Council of Europe.

2. Any State not a member of the Council of Europe which has acceded to the present Convention in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 4 of Article 9 may appoint a representative or representatives to participate in the meetings provided for in the preceding paragraph.

3. The conclusions reached at the meetings provided for in paragraph 1 of this Article shall be submitted in the form of recommendations to the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe, unless they are decisions which are within the competence of the Committee of Cultural Experts as relating to matters of an administrative nature which do not entail additional expenditure.

4. The Secretary-General of the Council of Europe shall communicate to the Members of the Council and to the Government of any State which has acceded to the present Convention any decisions relevant thereto which may be taken by the Committee of Ministers or by the Committee of Cultural Experts.

5. Each Contracting Party shall notify the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe in due course of any action which may be taken by it for the application of the provisions of the present Convention consequent on the decisions of the Committee of Ministers or of the Committee of Cultural Experts.

6. In the event of certain proposals for the application of the present Convention being found to interest only a limited number of the Contracting Parties, such proposals may be further considered in accordance with the provisions of Article 7, provided that their implementation entails no expenditure by the Council of Europe.

Article 7

If, in order to further the aims of the present Convention, two or more Contracting Parties desire to arrange meetings at the seat of the Council of Europe other than those specified in paragraph 1 of Article 6, the Secretary-General of the Council shall afford them such administrative assistance as they may require.

Article 8

Nothing in the present Convention shall be deemed to affect

(a) the provisions of any existing bilateral cultural convention to which any of the Contracting Parties may be signatory or to render less desirable the conclusion of any further such convention by any of the Contracting Parties, or

(b) the obligation of any person to comply with the laws and regulations in force in the territory of any Contracting Party concerning the entry, residence and departure of foreigners.

Article 9

1. The present Convention shall be open to the signature of the Members of the Council of Europe. It shall be ratified, and the instruments of ratification shall be deposited with the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe.

2. As soon as three signatory Governments have deposited their instruments of ratification, the present Convention shall enter into force as between those Governments.

3. With respect to each signatory Government ratifying subsequently, the Convention shall enter into force on the date of deposit of its instrument of ratification.

4. The Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe may decide, by a unanimous vote, to invite, upon such terms and conditions as it deems appropriate, any European State which is not a member of the Council to accede to the present Convention. Any State so invited may accede by depositing its instrument of accession with the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe. Such accession shall take effect on the date of receipt of the said instrument.

5. The Secretary-General of the Council of Europe shall notify all Members of the Council and any acceding States of the deposit of all instruments of ratification and accession.

Article 10

Any Contracting Party may specify the territories to which the provisions of the present Convention shall apply by addressing to the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe a declaration which shall be communicated by the latter to all the other Contracting Parties.

Article 11

1. Any Contracting Party may denounce the present Convention at any time after it has been in force for a period of five years by means of a notification in writing addressed to the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe, who shall inform the other Contracting Parties.

2. Such denunciation shall take effect for the Contracting Party concerned six months after the date on which it is received by the Secretary-General of the Council of Europe.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, duly authorised thereto by their respective Governments, have signed the present Convention.

DONE at Paris this 19th day of December, 1954, in the English and French languages, both texts being equally authoritative, in a single copy which shall remain deposited in the archives of the Council of Europe. The Secretary-General shall transmit certified copies to each of the signatory and acceding Governments.

EN FOI DE QUOI, les soussignés, dûment autorisés à cet effet par leurs Gouvernements respectifs, ont signé la présente Convention.

FAIT à Paris, le 19 décembre 1954, en français et en anglais, les deux textes faisant également foi, en un seul exemplaire qui sera déposé dans les archives du Conseil de l'Europe. Le Secrétaire Général en communiquera copie certifiée conforme à chacun des Gouvernements signataires et adhérents.

For the Government
of the Kingdom of Belgium :

Pour le Gouvernement
du Royaume de Belgique :

P. H. SPAAK

For the Government
of the Kingdom of Denmark :

Pour le Gouvernement
du Royaume de Danemark :

H. C. HANSEN

For the Government
of the French Republic :

Pour le Gouvernement
de la République française :

MENDÈS-FRANCE

For the Government of the
Federal Republic of Germany :

Pour le Gouvernement de la
République Fédérale d'Allemagne :

BLÜCHER

For the Government
of the Kingdom of Greece :

Pour le Gouvernement
du Royaume de Grèce :

STEPHANOPOULOS

At the time of signing this Convention, I declare that the Greek Government interprets the phrase "insofar as may be possible", embodied in Article 2 and 4 of the Convention, in the following sense: "having regard to the laws of each country and insofar as its internal conditions permit".

Au moment de la signature de la présente Convention, je déclare que le Gouvernement hellénique donne au membre de phrase « dans la mesure du possible », figurant aux articles 2 et 4 de la Convention, la signification suivante: « compte tenu de la législation de chaque pays et dans la mesure où le lui permettent les conditions internes qui lui sont propres ».

For the Government
of the Icelandic Republic :

Pour le Gouvernement
de la République islandaise :

Kristinn GUDMUNDSSON

For the Government
of Ireland :

Pour le Gouvernement
d'Irlande :

Liam COSGRAVE

For the Government
of the Italian Republic :

Pour le Gouvernement
de la République italienne :

G. MARTINO

For the Government of the Grand
Duchy of Luxembourg :

Pour le Gouvernement du Grand-
Duché de Luxembourg :

Jos. BECH

For the Government of the
Kingdom of the Netherlands :

Pour le Gouvernement
du Royaume des Pays-Bas :

J. W. BEYEN

For the Government
of the Kingdom of Norway :

Pour le Gouvernement
du Royaume de Norvège :

Halvard LANGE

For the Government
of the Saar :

Pour le Gouvernement
de la Sarre :

*(in application of Resolution (54) 18 of
the Committee of Ministers)*

*(par application de la Résolution (54)
18 du Comité des Ministres)*

STEPHANOPOULOS

For the Government
of the Kingdom of Sweden :

Pour le Gouvernement
du Royaume de Suède :

K. I. WESTMAN

For the Government
of the Turkish Republic :

Pour le Gouvernement
de la République turque :

F. KÖPRÜLÜ

For the Government
of the United Kingdom of Great Britain
and Northern Ireland :

Pour le Gouvernement
du Royaume-Uni de Grande-
Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord :

Anthony EDEN
