

1. b) Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution on the Reduction of Sulphur Emissions or their Transboundary Fluxes by at least 30 per cent

Helsinki, 8 July 1985

ENTRY INTO FORCE: 2 September 1987, in accordance with article 11(1).
REGISTRATION: 2 September 1987, No. 25247.
STATUS: Signatories: 19. Parties: 25.
TEXT: United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1480, p. 215.

Note: The Protocol was drawn up within the framework of the Economic Commission for Europe and was adopted on 8 July 1985 by the Executive Body for the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution. It was open for signature at Helsinki from 8 to 12 July 1985.

<i>Participant</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification, Acceptance(A), Approval(AA), Accession(a), Succession(d)</i>	<i>Participant</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification, Acceptance(A), Approval(AA), Accession(a), Succession(d)</i>
Albania.....		16 Jun 2009 a	Italy.....	9 Jul 1985	5 Feb 1990
Austria.....	9 Jul 1985	4 Jun 1987	Liechtenstein.....	9 Jul 1985	13 Feb 1986
Belarus.....	9 Jul 1985	10 Sep 1986 A	Lithuania.....		15 Mar 2007 a
Belgium.....	9 Jul 1985	9 Jun 1989	Luxembourg.....	9 Jul 1985	24 Aug 1987
Bulgaria.....	9 Jul 1985	26 Sep 1986 AA	Netherlands ⁴	9 Jul 1985	30 Apr 1986 A
Canada.....	9 Jul 1985	4 Dec 1985	North Macedonia.....		10 Mar 2010 a
Czech Republic ¹		30 Sep 1993 d	Norway.....	9 Jul 1985	4 Nov 1986
Denmark.....	9 Jul 1985	29 Apr 1986	Russian Federation.....	9 Jul 1985	10 Sep 1986 A
Estonia.....		7 Mar 2000 a	Slovakia ¹		28 May 1993 d
Finland.....	9 Jul 1985	24 Jun 1986	Sweden.....	9 Jul 1985	31 Mar 1986
France.....	9 Jul 1985	13 Mar 1986 AA	Switzerland.....	9 Jul 1985	21 Sep 1987
Germany ^{2,3}	9 Jul 1985	3 Mar 1987	Ukraine.....	9 Jul 1985	2 Oct 1986 A
Hungary.....	9 Jul 1985	11 Sep 1986			

Notes:

¹ Czechoslovakia had signed and approved the Protocol on 9 July 1985 and 26 November 1986, respectively. See also note 1 under “Czech Republic” and note 1 under “Slovakia” in the “Historical Information” section in the front matter of this volume.

² See note 1 under “Germany” regarding Berlin (West) in the “Historical Information” section in the front matter of this volume.

³ The German Democratic Republic had signed and approved the Protocol on 9 July 1985 and 26 November 1986, respectively. See also note 2 under “Germany” in the “Historical Information” section in the front matter of this volume.

⁴ For the Kingdom in Europe.

