

**1. a) Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution on Long-term Financing of the Co-operative Programme for Monitoring and Evaluation of the Long-range Transmission of Air Pollutants in Europe (EMEP)**

*Geneva, 28 September 1984*

**ENTRY INTO FORCE:** 28 January 1988 in accordance with article 10 (a) and (b).

**REGISTRATION:** 28 January 1988, No. 25638.

**STATUS:** Signatories: 22. Parties: 47.

**TEXT:** United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1491, p. 167 and doc. EB.AIR/AC.1/4, Annex, and EB.AIR/CRP.1/Add.4.

*Note:* The Protocol was drawn up within the framework of the Economic Commission for Europe and adopted by the Executive Body for the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution on 27 September 1984. It was opened for signature at Geneva from 28 September to 5 October 1984, and it remained open for signature at the Headquarters of the United Nations in New York until 4 April 1985.

<i>Participant</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification, Acceptance(A), Approval(AA), Accession(a), Succession(d)</i>	<i>Participant</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification, Acceptance(A), Approval(AA), Accession(a), Succession(d)</i>
Albania.....		6 Sep 2011 a	Lithuania.....		7 Nov 2003 a
Armenia .....		21 Jan 2014 a	Luxembourg.....	21 Nov 1984	24 Aug 1987
Austria .....		4 Jun 1987 a	Malta.....		14 Mar 1997 a
Belarus .....	28 Sep 1984	4 Oct 1985 A	Monaco .....		27 Aug 1999 a
Belgium .....	25 Feb 1985	5 Aug 1987	Montenegro <sup>5</sup> .....		23 Oct 2006 d
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1</sup> .....		1 Sep 1993 d	Netherlands <sup>6</sup> .....	28 Sep 1984	22 Oct 1985 A
Bulgaria .....	4 Apr 1985	26 Sep 1986 AA	Norway .....	28 Sep 1984	12 Mar 1985 A
Canada .....	3 Oct 1984	4 Dec 1985	Poland .....		14 Sep 1988 a
Croatia <sup>1</sup> .....		21 Sep 1992 d	Portugal.....		19 Jan 1989 a
Cyprus.....		20 Nov 1991 a	Republic of Moldova.....		26 Jul 2016 a
Czech Republic <sup>2</sup> .....		30 Sep 1993 d	Romania.....		28 Apr 2003 a
Denmark .....	28 Sep 1984	29 Apr 1986	Russian Federation .....	28 Sep 1984	21 Aug 1985 A
Estonia .....		7 Dec 2001 a	Serbia <sup>1</sup> .....		12 Mar 2001 d
European Union.....	28 Sep 1984	17 Jul 1986 AA	Slovakia <sup>2</sup> .....		28 May 1993 d
Finland .....	7 Dec 1984	24 Jun 1986	Slovenia <sup>1</sup> .....		6 Jul 1992 d
France .....	22 Feb 1985	30 Oct 1987 AA	Spain .....		11 Aug 1987 a
Georgia .....		7 Feb 2013 a	Sweden.....	28 Sep 1984	12 Aug 1985
Germany <sup>3,4</sup> .....	26 Feb 1985	7 Oct 1986	Switzerland .....	3 Oct 1984	26 Jul 1985
Greece.....		24 Jun 1988 a	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.....		10 Mar 2010 a
Hungary .....	27 Mar 1985	8 May 1985 AA	Turkey.....	3 Oct 1984	20 Dec 1985
Ireland.....	4 Apr 1985	26 Jun 1987	Ukraine .....	28 Sep 1984	30 Aug 1985 A
Italy .....	28 Sep 1984	12 Jan 1989	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	20 Nov 1984	12 Aug 1985
Latvia.....		18 Feb 1997 a			
Liechtenstein.....		1 May 1985 a			

<i>Participant</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification, Acceptance(A), Approval(AA), Accession(a), Succession(d)</i>	<i>Participant</i>	<i>Signature</i>	<i>Ratification, Acceptance(A), Approval(AA), Accession(a), Succession(d)</i>
United States of	.....		America.....		

**Notes:**

<sup>1</sup> The former Yugoslavia had acceded to the Protocol on 28 October 1987. See also note 1 under “Bosnia and Herzegovina”, “Croatia”, “former Yugoslavia”, “Slovenia”, “The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia” and “Yugoslavia” in the “Historical Information” section in the front matter of this volume.

<sup>2</sup> Czechoslovakia had acceded to the Protocol on 26 November 1986. See note 1 under “Czech Republic” and note 1 under “Slovakia” in the “Historical Information” section in the front matter of this volume.

<sup>3</sup> The German Democratic Republic had acceded to the Protocol on 17 December 1986 with the following declaration:

. . . In accordance with article 3, paragraph 1 of the Protocol, the German Democratic Republic declares that the contributions of the German Democratic Republic will be made in national currency which can exclusively be used for deliveries and services by the German Democratic Republic.

See also note 2 under “Germany” in the “Historical Information” section in the front matter of this volume.

<sup>4</sup> See note 1 under “Germany” regarding Berlin (West) in the “Historical Information” section in the front matter of this volume.

<sup>5</sup> See note 1 under "Montenegro" in the "Historical Information" section in the front matter of this volume.

<sup>6</sup> For the Kingdom in Europe.

