

16. 18) United Nations Regulation No. 18. Uniform provisions concerning the approval of motor vehicles with regard to their protection against unauthorized use

1 March 1971

ENTRY INTO FORCE: 1 March 1971, in accordance with article 1(5).

REGISTRATION: 1 March 1971, No. 4789.

STATUS: Parties: 42.

TEXT: United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 768, p. 300 and doc. E/ECE/324-E/ECE/TRANS/505/Rev.1/ Add.17/Rev.1 (revised text incorporating amendments series 01); depositary notification C.N.40.1986.TREATIES-10 of 2 May 1986 (procès-verbal of rectification of the English and French texts); vol. 1989, p. 528 and doc. TRANS/WP.29/522 (amendments series 02); C.N.1283.2004.TREATIES-1 of 23 December 2004 and doc. TRANS/WP.29/2000/18 and its Add.1 and Corr.1 (English only) (amendments series 03) and C.N.477.2005.TREATIES-1 of 21 June 2005 (adoption); C.N.564.2007.TREATIES-1 of 10 May 2007 and doc. TRANS/WP.29/2007/9 (Supplement 1 to amendments series 03) and C.N.1079.2007.TREATIES-2 of 12 November 2007 (adoption); C.N.285.2008.TREATIES-1 of 15 April 2008 and doc. ECE/TRANS/WP.29/2008/40 (Supplement 2 to amendments series 03) and C.N.788.2008.TREATIES-2 of 28 October 2008 (adoption); C.N.223.2013.TREATIES-IX.B.16.13 of 3 May 2013 (corrections); C.N.162.2014.TREATIES-XI.B.16.18 of 9 April 2014 (proposal of amendments) and C.N.677.2014.TREATIES-XI.B.16.18 of 15 October 2014 (adoption); C.N.310.2021.TREATIES-XI.B.16.18 of 29 October 2021 (Amendments).¹

Contracting Parties applying Regulation No. 18²

<i>Participant</i>	<i>Application of regulation, Succession(d)</i>	<i>Participant</i>	<i>Application of regulation, Succession(d)</i>
Armenia	1 Mar 2018	Malaysia.....	3 Feb 2006
Belarus	3 May 1995	Montenegro ⁸	23 Oct 2006 d
Belgium ³	1 Mar 1971	Netherlands (Kingdom of the) ⁹	1 Mar 1971
Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁴	28 Sep 1998 d	Nigeria	18 Oct 2018
Croatia ⁴	17 Mar 1994 d	North Macedonia ⁴	1 Apr 1998 d
Czech Republic ⁵	2 Jun 1993 d	Norway	23 Dec 1987
Denmark	21 Oct 1976	Pakistan.....	24 Feb 2020
Egypt.....	5 Dec 2012	Philippines	3 Nov 2022
Estonia	26 May 1999	Poland	2 Oct 2001
European Union ⁶	23 Jan 1998	Republic of Moldova	21 Sep 2016
Finland.....	15 Dec 1977	Romania.....	23 Dec 1976
France ³	1 Mar 1971	Russian Federation	19 Dec 1986
Germany ⁷	26 Jan 1973	San Marino	27 Nov 2015
Greece.....	4 Oct 1995	Serbia ⁴	12 Mar 2001 d
Hungary	19 Aug 1976	Slovakia ⁵	28 May 1993 d
Italy.....	19 Jul 1975	Slovenia ⁴	3 Nov 1992 d
Kyrgyzstan.....	1 Sep 2023	Spain	28 May 1971
Latvia.....	19 Nov 1998	Sweden.....	17 Jun 1974
Lithuania.....	28 Jan 2002	Türkiye.....	8 May 2000
Luxembourg.....	2 Aug 1983	Uganda.....	23 Aug 2022

	<i>Application of regulation, Succession(d)</i>
<i>Participant</i>	
Ukraine	9 Aug 2002

	<i>Application of regulation, Succession(d)</i>
<i>Participant</i>	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	2 Feb 1972

Notes:

¹ For additional references to the texts of the annexed regulations and their amendments, see doc. [TRANS/WP.29/343](#) as updated annually.

² For technical reasons and in order to align this chapter with all others in the publication, the date indicated is no longer the date of effect of the regulation for the Contracting Party, but the date of receipt of the notification of application by the Secretary-General.

³ Contracting State having proposed the Regulation and date of entry into force of the Regulation for that State in accordance with article 1 (3).

⁴ The former Yugoslavia applied Regulation No. 18 as from 6 November 1984. See also note 1 under "Bosnia and Herzegovina", "Croatia", "former Yugoslavia", "Slovenia", "The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia" and "Yugoslavia" in the "Historical Information" section in the front matter of this volume.

⁵ Czechoslovakia applied Regulation No. 18 as from 14 April 1972. See also note 1 under "Czech Republic" and note 1 under "Slovakia" in the "Historical Information" section in the front matter of this volume.

⁶ In a letter dated 29 July 1998, the European Community informed the Secretary-General of the following:

"The accession of the EC has the effect that the [...] regulations adhered to are not (in cases where a Member State already applied a regulation: no longer) applied by Member States by virtue of their status as Contracting Parties to the Agreement but exclusively in their capacity as Member States of the Contracting Party European Community. Thus, the 14 Member States already Contracting Parties themselves, now apply all [these] regulations by virtue of the EC's accession."

... By the EC accession, Ireland has not become a Contracting Party. Only the EC has become a Contracting Party. Ireland being a Member State of this Contracting Party applies the [...] regulations [adhered to by the EC] by virtue of the EC's accession.

It will be recalled that, as at 29 July 1999, States Members of the EC are: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, The Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

⁷ The German Democratic Republic applied Regulations No. 18 as from 26 September 1977.

With regard to the above, the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany in a communication received on 14 January 1991, informed the Secretary-General of the following:

- [Regulation No 18 which had] been applied by both the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic shall continue to apply...

The notification further states that it "... does not constitute a general statement of position by the Federal Republic of Germany on the question of state succession in relation to treaties."

See also note 2 under "Germany" in the "Historical Information" section in the front matter of this volume.

⁸ See note 1 under "Montenegro" in the "Historical Information" section in the front matter of this volume.

⁹ Date of entry into force of Regulation No. 18 as indicated by the Contracting State in its notification of application:

<i>Participant:</i>	<i>Date entry into force:</i>
Netherlands	1 Mar 1971

