

16. 168) United Nations Regulation No. 168. Uniform provisions concerning the approval of light duty passenger and commercial vehicles with regards to real driving emissions (RDE).

Geneva, 21 June 2023

ENTRY INTO FORCE: 26 March 2024, in accordance with article 1(4).

REGISTRATION: 26 March 2024, No. 4789.

STATUS: Parties: 59.¹

TEXT: C.N.387.2023.TREATIES-XI.B.16 of 26 September 2023 (Draft United Nations Regulation No. 168) and C.N.130.2024.TREATIES-XI.B.16.168 of 19 April 2024 (Entry into force); C.N.538.2025.TREATIES-XI.B.16.168 of 6 October 2025 (Amendments).²

<i>Participant</i>	<i>Application of regulation</i>	<i>Participant</i>	<i>Application of regulation</i>
Albania.....	26 Mar 2024	Netherlands (Kingdom of the).....	26 Mar 2024
Andorra.....	26 Mar 2024	New Zealand.....	26 Mar 2024
Armenia.....	26 Mar 2024	Nigeria.....	26 Mar 2024
Australia.....	26 Mar 2024	North Macedonia.....	26 Mar 2024
Austria.....	26 Mar 2024	Norway.....	26 Mar 2024
Azerbaijan.....	26 Mar 2024	Pakistan.....	26 Mar 2024
Belarus.....	26 Mar 2024	Philippines.....	26 Mar 2024
Belgium.....	26 Mar 2024	Poland.....	26 Mar 2024
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	26 Mar 2024	Portugal.....	26 Mar 2024
Bulgaria.....	26 Mar 2024	Republic of Korea.....	26 Mar 2024
Croatia.....	26 Mar 2024	Republic of Moldova.....	26 Mar 2024
Czech Republic.....	26 Mar 2024	Romania.....	26 Mar 2024
Denmark.....	26 Mar 2024	Russian Federation.....	26 Mar 2024
Egypt.....	26 Mar 2024	San Marino.....	26 Mar 2024
Estonia.....	26 Mar 2024	Serbia.....	26 Mar 2024
European Union.....	26 Mar 2024	Slovakia.....	26 Mar 2024
Finland.....	26 Mar 2024	Slovenia.....	26 Mar 2024
France.....	26 Mar 2024	South Africa.....	26 Mar 2024
Georgia.....	26 Mar 2024	Spain.....	26 Mar 2024
Germany.....	26 Mar 2024	Sweden.....	26 Mar 2024
Greece.....	26 Mar 2024	Switzerland.....	26 Mar 2024
Hungary.....	26 Mar 2024	Thailand.....	26 Mar 2024
Italy.....	26 Mar 2024	Tunisia.....	26 Mar 2024
Japan.....	26 Mar 2024	Türkiye.....	26 Mar 2024
Kazakhstan.....	26 Mar 2024	Uganda.....	26 Mar 2024
Latvia.....	26 Mar 2024	Ukraine.....	26 Mar 2024
Lithuania.....	26 Mar 2024	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	26 Mar 2024
Luxembourg.....	26 Mar 2024	Uzbekistan.....	20 Oct 2025
Malaysia.....	26 Mar 2024	Viet Nam.....	26 Mar 2024
Montenegro.....	26 Mar 2024		

Notes:

¹ The Regulation enters into force for all Contracting Parties to the Agreement which did not notify their disagreement thereto, in accordance with article 1(4). The date listed under "Application of regulation" reflects the date of the entry into force of the Regulation for those States parties to the Agreement, at the time of the entry into force of the Regulation, which did not notify their disagreement thereto, in accordance with article 1(4) of the Agreement. States parties to the Agreement not applying the Regulation may, at any time, notify the Secretary-General that they intend to apply it, and the Regulation will then enter into force for such States on the sixtieth day after such notification, in accordance with article 1(7) of the Agreement. For these States, the date listed under

"Application of regulation" is the date of deposit of the notification. States that become parties to the Agreement subsequent to the entry into force of the Regulation, which do not notify their disagreement thereto, apply the Regulation as from the date of entry into force of the Agreement for such States. In these cases, the date listed under "Application of regulation" reflects the date of deposit of the instrument of accession to the Agreement.

² For additional references to the texts of the annexed regulations and their amendments, see doc. [TRANS/WP.29/343](#) as updated annually.