

Reference: C.N.544.2025.TREATIES-X.18 (Depositary Notification)

UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE USE OF ELECTRONIC
COMMUNICATIONS IN INTERNATIONAL CONTRACTS

NEW YORK, 23 NOVEMBER 2005

IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF): RATIFICATION

The Secretary-General of the United Nations, acting in his capacity as depositary,
communicates the following:

The above action was effected on 8 October 2025, with:

Declaration (Original: English)

“The Government of the Islamic Republic of Iran in accordance with Paragraph (2) of Article 19 and Article 21 of the aforesaid Convention, declares that the aforesaid Convention shall not apply to electronic communications, transactions and exchanges specifically excluded under its “Electronic Commerce Law” approved on 7 January 2004 with subsequent amendments and additions.”

The Convention shall enter into force for Iran (Islamic Republic of) on 1 May 2026 in
accordance with article 23 (2) which reads as follows:

“When a State ratifies, accepts, approves or accedes to this Convention after the deposit of the third instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, this Convention enters into force in respect of that State on the first day of the month following the expiration of six months after the date of the deposit of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.”

9 October 2025

