

Reference: C.N.158.2025.TREATIES-X.18 (Depositary Notification)

UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE USE OF ELECTRONIC
COMMUNICATIONS IN INTERNATIONAL CONTRACTS

NEW YORK, 23 NOVEMBER 2005

THAILAND: ACCESSION

The Secretary-General of the United Nations, acting in his capacity as depositary,
communicates the following:

The above action was effected on 28 March 2025, with:

Declaration (Original: English)

“The Government of the Kingdom of Thailand, in accordance with Article 19 paragraph 2 of
the Convention, declares that the Convention shall not apply to:

- (a) communications or transactions specifically excluded under Section 3 of the Electronic
Transactions Act B.E. 2544 (2001) of the Kingdom of Thailand;
- (b) contracts to which at least one of the parties is a Thai state agency; and
- (c) transactions which are required to be registered with a competent authority under Thai
law.”

The Convention shall enter into force for Thailand on 1 October 2025 in accordance with
article 23 (2) which reads as follows:

“When a State ratifies, accepts, approves or accedes to this Convention after the deposit of the
third instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, this Convention enters into force in
respect of that State on the first day of the month following the expiration of six months after the date of
the deposit of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.”

28 March 2025

